In-State versus Out-of-State Students:
The Divergence of Interest between Public Universities and State Governments

Jeffrey A. Groen and Michelle J. White

Appendix Table 1:
Institutions in the *College and Beyond* Dataset Used in Our Study

Public Institutions

Miami University (Ohio)
University of Michigan (Ann Arbor)
University of North Carolina (Chapel Hill)
Pennsylvania State University

Private Institutions

Universities	Colleges
Columbia University	Barnard College
Duke University	Bryn Mawr College
Emory University	Denison University
Georgetown University	Hamilton College
Northwestern University	Kenyon College
University of Notre Dame	Oberlin College
University of Pennsylvania	Smith College
Princeton University	Swarthmore College
Rice University	Wellesley College
Stanford University	Wesleyan College
Tufts University	Williams College
Tulane University	
Vanderbilt University	
Washington University	
Yale University	

Appendix Table 2:
Conditional Logit Model Estimates
Without Controls for Initial Location Preferences

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error
home	2.804	0.029
home × {SAT low} × public	-0.067	0.151
home × {SAT low} × private	0.338	0.068
home × {SAT middle} × public	-0.119	0.110
home × {SAT high} × public	-0.617	0.251
home × {SAT high} × private	-0.399	0.055
college	1.630	0.044
college × {SAT low} × public	0.701	0.191
college × {SAT low} × private	0.024	0.116
college × {SAT middle} × public	0.532	0.150
college × {SAT high} × public	0.455	0.301
college × {SAT high} × private	-0.159	0.078
home × college	-1.185	0.071
home × college × {SAT low} × public	0.001	0.281
home × college × {SAT low} × private	0.124	0.178
home × college × {SAT middle} × public	0.010	0.214
home × college × {SAT high} × public	0.329	0.449
home × college × {SAT high} × private	0.244	0.136
State fixed effects	Yes	
Log-Likelihood	-48,999	
Pseudo R^2	0.3480	

Notes: *home* is an indicator for students being from the state and *college* is an indicator for students attending college in the state. {SAT low}, {SAT middle}, and {SAT high} indicate SAT scores in the lowest quintile, the middle three quintiles, and the highest quintile, respectively, of the distribution of SAT scores. {public} and {private} indicate that the student attended a public or private university/college. The sample size is 19,113.

Appendix Table 3:
Conditional Logit Model Estimates
With Controls for Initial Location Preferences

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error
home	2.723	0.035
home × *apply* × {SAT low} × public	-1.166	0.266
home × *apply* × {SAT low} × private	-0.476	0.139
home × *apply* × {SAT middle} × public	-0.988	0.188
home × *apply* × {SAT middle} × private	-0.671	0.072
home × *apply* × {SAT high} × public	-1.857	0.478
home × *apply* × {SAT high} × private	-1.149	0.103
college	0.954	0.245
college × {SAT low} × private	-0.470	0.291
college × {SAT middle} × public	0.141	0.307
college × {SAT middle} × private	-0.189	0.253
college × {SAT high} × public	0.327	0.464
college × {SAT high} × private	-0.309	0.262
home × *college*	-0.375	0.378
home × *college* × {SAT low} × private	0.074	0.443
home × *college* × {SAT middle} × public	-0.198	0.467
home × *college* × {SAT middle} × private	-0.192	0.391
home × *college* × {SAT high} × public	0.654	0.744
home × *college* × {SAT high} × private	0.109	0.409
apply	1.526	0.150
apply × {SAT low} × private	-0.443	0.183
apply × {SAT middle} × public	-0.276	0.189
apply × {SAT middle} × private	-0.571	0.157
apply × {SAT high} × public	-0.596	0.285
apply × {SAT high} × private	-0.550	0.165
State fixed effects	Yes	
Log-Likelihood	-34,087	
Pseudo R^2	0.3217	

Notes: *home* is an indicator for students being from the state and *college* is an indicator for students attending college in the state. *apply* is an indicator for students applying to a college in the state. {SAT low}, {SAT middle}, and {SAT high} indicate SAT scores in the lowest quintile, any of the middle three quintiles, and the highest quintile, respectively. {public} and {private} indicate that the student attended a public or private university. The sample size, 12,781, is smaller than in Appendix Table 2 because only students that applied to institutions in more than one state are included.

Appendix Table 4:
Institutions in the HERI Dataset Used in Our Study

First Sample

Public Universities	Private Universities	Private Colleges
Georgia Institute of Technology	Carnegie Mellon University	Babson College
Iowa State University	Duke University	Bard College
Miami University (Ohio)	Emory University	Barnard College
University of Massachusetts (Amherst)	Johns Hopkins University	Bates College
University of Michigan (Ann Arbor)	Northwestern University	Beloit College
University of Minnesota (Twin Cities)	Rice University	Bowdoin College
University of Pittsburgh	Stanford University	Bryn Mawr College
University of Vermont	University of Rochester	Bucknell University
University of Virginia	Vanderbilt University	Carleton College
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State U		Claremont McKenna College
		Colby College
		Connecticut College
		Grinnell College
		Harvey Mudd College
		Haverford College
		Macalester College
		Middlebury College
		Reed College
		Rose-Hulman Institute of Technology
		Scripps College
		Stevens Institute of Technology
		Trinity College
		University of Richmond
		Washington and Lee University
		Wellesley College
		Wesleyan University
		Wheaton College
		Whitman College
		Williams College
		Worcester Polytechnic Institute

Additional Institutions in the Second Sample

Public Universities	Private Universities	Private Colleges
Ohio State University	Boston College	Allegheny College
Purdue University (Indiana)	Clarkson University	Bentley College
University of Alabama	Cornell University	Berry College
University of Arkansas (Fayetteville)	New York University	Bethany College
Utah State University	Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute	Centre College
	Santa Clara University	Chapman University
	Tulane University	Clark University
	University of San Diego	Coe College
	University of Southern California	Elizabethtown College
	Villanova University	Furman University
	Wake Forest University	Gettysburg College
	Washington University	Goucher College

Hamilton College
Hiram College
Hobart and William Smith Colleges
Hollins University
Illinois Wesleyan University
John Brown University
Juniata College
Kettering University
Knox College
Lafayette College
Milwaukee School of Engineering
Oklahoma Christian University
Pacific University
Pepperdine University
Pitzer College
Rochester Institute of Technology
Rollins College
Saint Lawrence University
Siena College
Ursinus College
Wabash College
Willamette University